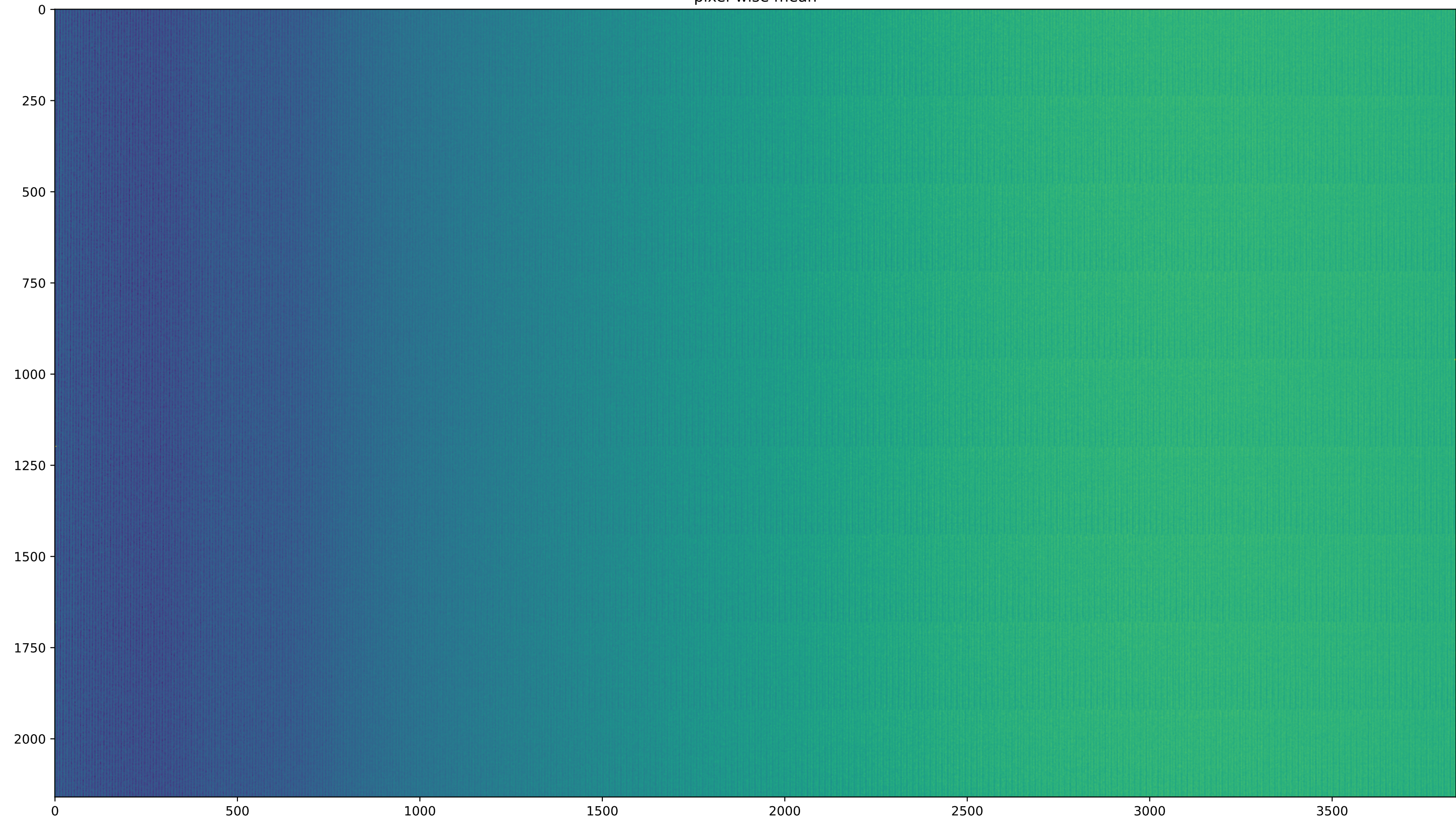


pixel-wise mean



pixel-wise mean, subtracting the mean column offset

