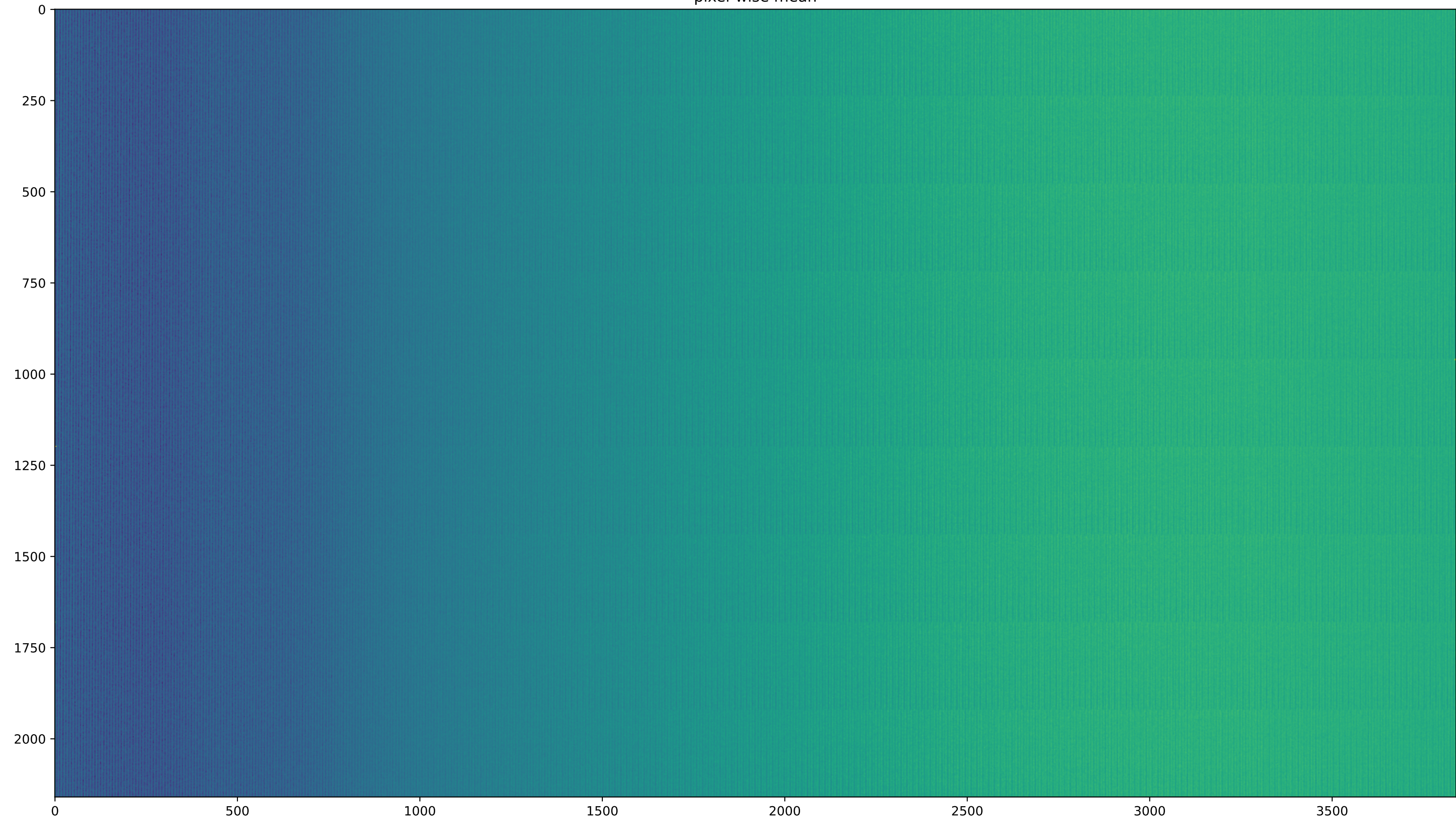




pixel-wise mean





pixel-wise mean, subtracting the mean column offset

